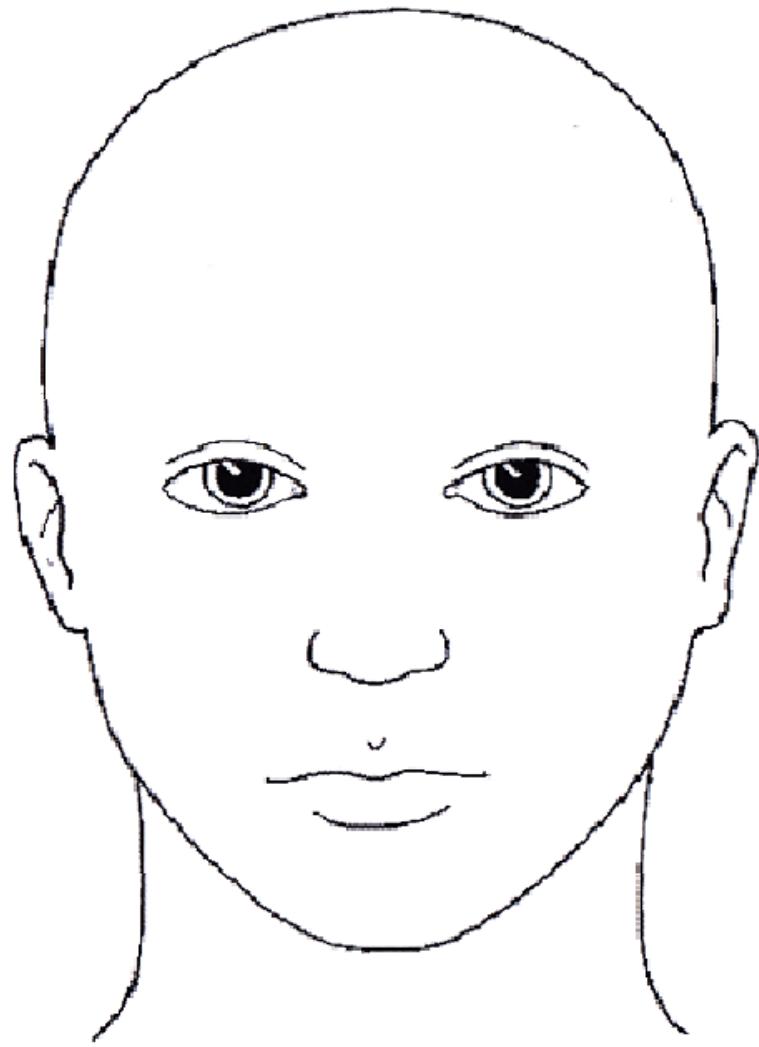


Tegelane.....



Näitleja.....

